



**WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT FOR STANDARDIZED CO<sub>2</sub>  
EMISSION CALCULATION IN CEMENT MANUFACTURING USING  
THE CSI CO<sub>2</sub> AND ENERGY PROTOCOL**

**FINAL THESIS**

**DHANI AMANDA PUTRA**

**41521010116**

**UNIVERSITAS  
MERCU BUANA**

**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATICS ENGINEERING  
FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE  
UNIVERSITAS MERCU BUANA  
JAKARTA  
2025**



**WEB APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT FOR STANDARDIZED CO<sub>2</sub>  
EMISSION CALCULATION IN CEMENT MANUFACTURING USING  
THE CSI CO<sub>2</sub> AND ENERGY PROTOCOL**

**FINAL THESIS**

**DHANI AMANDA PUTRA  
41521010116**

**Submitted as one of the requirements to obtain a bachelor's degree**

**MERCU BUANA**

**DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATICS ENGINEERING  
FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE  
UNIVERSITAS MERCU BUANA  
JAKARTA  
2025**

## STATEMENT OF ORIGINAL WORK PAGE

I, the undersigned below:

Name : Dhani Amanda Putra  
Student ID : 41521010116  
Study Program : Informatics Engineering  
Final Project Title : Web Application Development for Standardized  
CO<sub>2</sub> Emission Calculation in Cement  
Manufacturing Using the CSI CO<sub>2</sub> and Energy  
Protocol

I hereby declare that this final project report is my own work and is not plagiarized, and that I have stated all sources, both quoted and referenced, correctly. If it is found that my final project report contains elements of plagiarism, I am prepared to accept the academic sanctions applicable at Universitas Mercu Buana.

Jakarta, 25 August 2025



Dhani Amanda Putra

UNIVERSITAS  
MERCU BUANA

## APPROVAL PAGE

This Final Thesis Report is submitted by:

Name : Dhani Amanda Putra  
Student ID : 41521010116  
Study Program : Informatics Engineering  
Web Application Development for Standardized  
CO<sub>2</sub> Emission Calculation in Cement  
Thesis Title : Manufacturing Using the CSI CO<sub>2</sub> and Energy  
Protocol

Has been successfully defended at the hearing before the Board of Examiners and accepted as part of the requirements needed to obtain a Bachelor's degree in the Informatics Engineering Study Program, Faculty of Computer Science, Universitas Mercu Buana.

Approved by:


Supervisor : Ir. Emil R. Kaburuan, Ph.D., IPM.,  
PMP, CISM, ASEAN Eng., SMIEEE (  )  
NIDN : 0429058004  
Head Examiner : Ilham Nugraha, S.Kom, M.Sc (  )  
NIDN : 307098904  
Examiner 1 : Dr. Hadi Santoso, S.Kom., M.Kom. (  )  
NIDN : 0225067701  
Examiner 2 : Dr. Afyati, S.Si., M.T. (  )  
NIDN : 0316106908


Jakarta, 25 Agustus 2025

Acknowledged by,

Dean

Head of Study Program

  
Dr. Bambang Jokonowo, S.Si., MTI  
NIDN : 0320037002

  
Dr. Hadi Santoso, S.Kom., M.Kom  
NIDN : 0225067701



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Praise be to God Almighty, for all His grace and pleasure so that the author can complete the research proposal which is one of the requirements for graduation of the Bachelor of Computer Science (S1) Study Program in the Department of Informatics Engineering, Universitas Mercu Buana.

The author realizes that this thesis is still far from perfect, because true perfection belongs only to God Almighty. Therefore, constructive suggestions and inputs are always accepted by the author with pleasure. As well as thanks to the support, motivation, help, guidance, and prayers from many parties, the author would like to thank:

1. Prof. Dr. Andi Adriansyah, M.Eng. as the Rector of Universitas Mercu Buana.
2. Dr. Bambang Jokonowo, S.Si., M.TI as the Dean of Faculty of Computer Science.
3. Dr. Hadi Santoso, S.Kom., M.Kom. as the Head of the Informatics Engineering Study Program Universitas Mercu Buana.
4. Ir. Emil R. Kaburuan, Ph.D., IPM., PMP, CISM, ASEAN Eng., SMIEEE as my final thesis supervisor who has provided direction, motivation, provided time, energy, and thoughts so that during the making of this research proposal it was well scheduled.
5. My parents who have always supported me during my studies as a student of Universitas Mercu Buana.
6. Ethan, Dinda, Cal, Fei, and Goza—the best friends I could ever ask for—who are always there for me.

Finally, the author hopes that God Almighty will repay the goodness and always pour out grace, guidance, and long life to all of us, amen. Thank you.

Jakarta, 25 August 2025

Dhani Amanda Putra

## STATEMENT OF APPROVAL FOR FINAL PROJECT PUBLICATION FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES

As a member of the academic community of Universitas Mercu Buana, I, the undersigned, hereby state the following:

Name : Dhani Amanda Putra  
Student ID : 41521010116  
Study Program : Informatics Engineering  
Final Project Title : Web Application Development for Standardized CO<sub>2</sub> Emission Calculation in Cement Manufacturing Using the CSI CO<sub>2</sub> and Energy Protocol

In the interest of advancing scientific knowledge, I hereby grant and agree to give Universitas Mercu Buana a **Non-exclusive Royalty Free Right** to my scientific work mentioned above, along with its related components (if necessary).

With this Non-exclusive Royalty Free Right, Universitas Mercu Buana is entitled to store, convert to other media/formats, manage within a database, maintain, and publish my thesis while retaining my name as the author/creator and copyright holder.

This statement is made truthfully and with full awareness.

UNIVERSITAS  
MERCU BUANA

Jakarta, 25 August 2025

Signature,



Dhani Amanda Putra

## ABSTRACT

Name : Dhani Amanda Putra  
Student ID : 41521010116  
Study Program : Informatics Engineering  
Research Proposal Title : Web Application Development for Standardized CO<sub>2</sub> Emission Calculation in Cement Manufacturing Using the CSI CO<sub>2</sub> and Energy Protocol  
Supervisor : Ir. Emil R. Kaburuan, Ph.D., IPM., PMP, CISM, ASEAN Eng., SMIEEE

The cement industry is a significant contributor to global greenhouse gas emissions, making accurate and standardized CO<sub>2</sub> emission reporting crucial for sustainable development. This study addresses the challenges faced by Indonesian cement producers in adopting the complex Cement Sustainability Initiative (CSI) CO<sub>2</sub> and Energy Protocol, a globally recognized framework for emission calculation. Many plants in Indonesia lack the resources and expertise for seamless implementation, and existing tools often lack regional relevance. To bridge this gap, this study focuses on the development and evaluation of a web-based application designed to streamline and automate CO<sub>2</sub> emission calculations according to the CSI protocol. The primary objective is to create a user-friendly, accessible, and scalable platform tailored to the specific needs of the Indonesian cement industry, simplifying data entry and automating the generation of standardized reports. Employing a descriptive research design and a prototype development model, the study will first analyze the complexities of the CSI protocol and the specific implementation barriers in Indonesia. Subsequently, a web application will be designed and built using technologies such as HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. The platform's effectiveness will be validated through a multi-faceted evaluation process, including expert validation for computational accuracy, usability testing using the System Usability Scale (SUS), and User Acceptance Testing (UAT) with industry stakeholders. This study is expected to deliver a practical tool that simplifies reporting, enhances data accuracy and transparency, and provides data-driven insights for process optimization. By facilitating standardized CO<sub>2</sub> reporting, the application aims to support Indonesia's cement sector in its transition towards more sustainable and environmentally responsible practices, contributing to national and global climate mitigation goals.

**Keywords:** GHG Emission, CSI Protocol, Web Application, Reporting.

## ABSTRACT

Name : Dhani Amanda Putra  
Student ID : 41521010116  
Study Program : Informatics Engineering  
Research Proposal Title : Web Application for Standardized CO<sub>2</sub> Emission Calculation in Cement Manufacturing Using the CSI CO<sub>2</sub> and Energy Protocol  
Supervisor : Ir. Emil R. Kaburuan, Ph.D., IPM., PMP, CISM, ASEAN Eng., SMIEEE

*The cement industry is a significant contributor to global greenhouse gas emissions, making accurate and standardized CO<sub>2</sub> emission reporting crucial for sustainable development. This study addresses the challenges faced by Indonesian cement producers in adopting the complex Cement Sustainability Initiative (CSI) CO<sub>2</sub> and Energy Protocol, a globally recognized framework for emission calculation. Many plants in Indonesia lack the resources and expertise for seamless implementation, and existing tools often lack regional relevance. To bridge this gap, this study focuses on the development and evaluation of a web-based application designed to streamline and automate CO<sub>2</sub> emission calculations according to the CSI protocol. The primary objective is to create a user-friendly, accessible, and scalable platform tailored to the specific needs of the Indonesian cement industry, simplifying data entry and automating the generation of standardized reports. Employing a descriptive research design and a prototype development model, the study will first analyze the complexities of the CSI protocol and the specific implementation barriers in Indonesia. Subsequently, a web application will be designed and built using technologies such as HTML, CSS, and JavaScript. The platform's effectiveness will be validated through a multi-faceted evaluation process, including expert validation for computational accuracy, usability testing using the System Usability Scale (SUS), and User Acceptance Testing (UAT) with industry stakeholders. This study is expected to deliver a practical tool that simplifies reporting, enhances data accuracy and transparency, and provides data-driven insights for process optimization. By facilitating standardized CO<sub>2</sub> reporting, the application aims to support Indonesia's cement sector in its transition towards more sustainable and environmentally responsible practices, contributing to national and global climate mitigation goals.*

**Keywords:** GHG Emission, CSI Protocol, Web Application, Reporting.



## LIST OF CONTENTS

<b>TITLE PAGE .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF ORIGINAL WORK PAGE .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>STATEMENT OF APPROVAL FOR FINAL PROJECT PUBLICATION FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSES .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>LIST OF CONTENTS .....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>LIST OF ATTACHMENTS .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background .....	1
1.2 Problem Statement .....	2
1.3 Research Objectives .....	3
1.4 Research Benefits .....	4
1.5 Research Limitations .....	5
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Previous Research .....	7
2.2 Supporting Theory .....	16
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS .....</b>	<b>17</b>
3.1 Research Methods .....	17
3.2 Research Procedure .....	20
<b>CHAPTER IV DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>23</b>
4.1 System Development Overview .....	23
4.1.1 Design .....	23
4.1.2 Data Collection and Modification .....	26
4.1.3 Initial Runs and Testing .....	26
4.2 Evaluation Results .....	29
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS .....</b>	<b>31</b>
5.1 Conclusion .....	31
5.2 Suggestions .....	31

<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>ATTACHMENTS .....</b>	<b>35</b>



## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Previous Research.....	7
Table 3.1 Input & units .....	18
Table 3.2 Emission factors.....	19
Table 3.3 Equations .....	19



## LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 3.1 .....	20
Figure 4.1 .....	23
Figure 4.2 .....	24
Figure 4.3 .....	25
Figure 4.4 .....	27
Figure 4.5 .....	28
Figure 4.6 .....	28
Figure 4.7 .....	29





## LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

Attachment 1 Assistance Card .....	35
Attachment 2 Curriculum Vitae .....	36
Attachment 3 IPR Declaration Letters .....	38
Attachment 4 BNSP Certificate .....	39
Attachment 5 Defense Examiner Revision Forms .....	41
Attachment 6 Turnitin Check Result .....	42

