

**REVISIT INTENTION TO DESTINATION IMAGE,
EWOM, AND DESTINATION PERSONALITY:
KUTA BEACH BALI, INDONESIA**

THESIS

**Proposed to Fulfill One of the Requirements to Achieve
Undergraduate Degree**



Name : Winda Lestari

Student ID : 43117010108

**MANAGEMENT PROGRAM
FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS
INTERNATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM
UNIVERSITAS MERCU BUANA**

JAKARTA

2021

THESIS ENDORSEMENT

Name : Winda Lestari
Student ID : 43117010108
Program : Bachelor Degree in Management International
Undergraduate Program
Thesis Title : Revisit Intention to Destination Image, eWOM,
and Destination Personality: Kuta Beach Bali,
Indonesia
Date of Thesis Defense : February 16, 2021

Endorsed by:

Thesis Supervisor,



Dr. Dewi Nusraningrum, S.Sos., M.Si

Date: March 2, 2021

Chairman of Defense,



Dr. Janfry Sihite, SE., MSM

Date: March 2, 2021

Dean,



Dr. Harnovimali, Ak., M.Si., CA.,

Date: March 23, 2021

Head of Management Program,



Dr. Daru Asih, S.E., M.Si.

Date: March 23, 2021

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY
Submitted to the
INTERNATIONAL UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM
UNIVERSITAS MERCU BUANA

The undersigned below:

Name : Winda Lestari
Student Registration Number : 43117010108
Place and Date of Birth : Jakarta, December 3rd 1999
Program Study : Management Program

Do herewith declare that the material contained in my thesis entitled: **“Revisit Intention to Destination Image, eWOM, and Destination Personality: Kuta Beach Bali, Indonesia”** is original work performed by me and it's under the guidance and advice of my faculty supervisor Dr. Dewi Nusraningrum, S.Sos., M.Si. The work contained in this thesis has not been previously submitted for a degree or any other higher education institution. To the best of my knowledge, the thesis contains no material previously published or written by another person except where due references are made based on applicable provision. By this statement I made with real and I am willing to accept any action taken if later proved my promise is not really true. Thus, I convey this statement letter was made with sincerity.

Jakarta, March 2, 2021



Winda Lestari

ABSTRACT

Tourism in Bali is magnificent in the eyes of the international world, this beautiful island could attract millions of tourists both foreign and domestic. However, Bali recently has caught both national and international attention due to the huge amount of accumulation of marine litters that were frequently accumulated in the touristic area of the island. Therefore, in this study, the author did research in regards to know what factors affect tourist's intention to spend their time in Bali. The objectives of this research are (1) to analyze the influence of destination image towards revisit intention to the destination (2) to analyze the influence of eWOM towards revisiting intention to the destination (3) to analyze the influence of destination personality towards revisit intention to the destination. This type of research is quantitative ex post facto. The research the sample was 129 tourists who had visited Kuta Beach Bali, Indonesia. Through the path analysis from PLS for version 3.0, it can be concluded that (1) the destination image has a positive and significant positive effect on revisit intention (2) eWOM has a positive but insignificant effect on revisit intention (3) the destination personality has a positive and significant effect on revisit intention. The implication of the results of the research are that efforts must be made to establish the destination reputation through overseeing the waste in tourist sites that could affect the destination itself.

Keywords: destination image, eWOM, destination personality, revisit intention

PREFACE

Alhamdulillahirobbil 'alamin, Praise be to Allah Almighty for the grace that enabled me to complete this thesis report entitled : Revisit Intention Regarding To Destination Image, eWOM, and Destination Personality: Kuta Beach Bali, Indonesia. This thesis is supposed to fulfill one of the requirements to achieve a Bachelor's Degree in the Faculty of Economics and Business, Management Program of the International Class Program Mercu Buana University.

The author realizes as human beings in this report that we cannot separate from mistakes and shortcomings due to lack of knowledge and experience. The process of writing this report is inseparable from the guidance and meaningful support of many individuals, especially Dr. Dewi Nusraningrum, S.Sos., M.Si as my thesis supervisor who has given me advice, motivation, guidance, encouragement of knowledge that is very valuable to the author. On this occasion, I would like to thank all those who have helped in the process of writing this research successfully, especially to :

1. My parents who always give me passion, prayers, affection, advice, guidance, moral and material support that unceasingly to the author
2. Prof. Dr. Ngadino Surip, as Rector of Universitas Mercu Buana.
3. Dr. Harnovinsah, M.Si., Al., CA., CIPSAS, as a Dean of Economics and Business Faculty of Universitas Mercu Buana.

4. Dr. Daru Asih, S.E.,M.Si. as Chairman of Management Studies Program S1 of Universitas Mercu Buana.
5. Dr. Adi Nurmahdi MBA, as Head of International Class Program of Universitas Mercu Buana.
6. Dr. Dewi Nusraningrum, S.Sos., M.Si as Secretary of International Class Program of Universitas Mercu Buana.
7. The entire Lecturers and Staff in International Undergraduate Program that have shared all the knowledge and cooperation.
8. All my friends who have supported me on doing this research.

Finally, this thesis is far from being perfect, but it is expected that this research will be useful not only for the researcher, but also to the readers. Therefore, the author expects all kind of advice, criticism, input from various parties. Last words, the author apologizes if there are some errors or even weaknesses in this research.

Jakarta, December 3rd, 2020

Winda Lestari

TABLE OF CONTENT

THESIS ENDORSEMENT	i
ORIGINALITY STATEMENT	ii
ABSTRACK	iii
PREFACE	iv
TABLE OF CONTENT	vi
LIST OF TABLE	ix
LIST OF FIGURE	x
CHAPTER I	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Reserach Problem Formulation	8
1.3 Research Objective	9
1.4 Contribution of Study	9
1.4.1 Theoretical Contribution	9
1.4.2 Practical Contribution	9
CHAPTER II	10
2.1 Literature Review	10
2.1.1 Marketing	10
2.1.2 Destination Image	10
2.1.3 eWom	12
2.1.4 Destination Personality	13
2.1.5 Revisit Intention	14
2.2 Previous Research	15
2.3 Hypothesis Development and Conceptual Framework	18
2.3.1 Hypothesis Development	18
2.3.2 Conceptual Framework	20
CHAPTER III	22

3.1 Research Time and Place	22
3.2 Research Design	22
3.3 Definition and Operational Variable	22
3.3.1 Definition Variable	22
3.3.2 Operational Variable	23
3.4 Variable Measurement	25
3.5 Population and Sample Research	26
3.5.1 Research Population.....	26
3.5.2 Reserach Sample	26
3.6 Data Collection Technique.....	27
3.7 Data Analysis Method	27
3.7.1 IBM SPSS Statistics.....	28
3.7.2 SEM (Structural Equation Modeling) – PLS (Partial Least Square)	28
3.7.3 Evaluation Meausrement (Outer Model)	28
3.7.4 The Structural Testing Model or Hypothesis Testing (Inner Model) ...	29
CHAPTER IV	32
4.1 Research Object Overview.....	32
4.2 Descriptive Statistics.....	33
4.2.1 Respondent Descriptive	33
4.2.2 Descriptive Variable	36
4.3 Data Analysis Result – Partial Least Square (PLS)	39
4.3.1 Evaluation Measurement (Outer Model)	40
4.3.2 The Structural Testing Model or Hypothesis Testing (Inner Model) ...	45
4.4 Discussion	49
4.4.1 The Influence of Destination Image on Revisit Intention.....	49
4.4.2 The Influence of eWOM on Revisit Intention	50
4.4.3 The Influence of Destination Personality on Revisit Intention.....	50
CHAPTER V	51

5.1 Conclusions	51
5.2 Recommendations	51
BIBLIOGRAPHY	54



LIST OF TABLE

Table 1.1 Pre-Survey.....	6
Table 2.1 Previous Research.....	16
Table 3.1 Operational Variable.....	24
Table 3.2 Weighting Score.....	26
Table 4.1 Total Respondents.....	33
Table 4.2 Respondent Characteristic Based on Gender.....	34
Table 4.3 Respondent Characteristic Based on Age.....	34
Table 4.4 Respondent Characteristic Based on Education.....	34
Table 4.5 Respondent Characteristic Based on Occupation.....	35
Table 4.6 Respondent Characteristic Based on Monthly Income.....	35
Table 4.7 Respondent Characteristic Based on Type of Tourist.....	36
Table 4.8 Descriptive Statistics of Destination Image.....	36
Table 4.9 Descriptive Statistics of eWOM.....	37
Table 4.10 Descriptive Statistics of Destination Personality.....	38
Table 4.11 Descriptive Statistics of Revisit Intention.....	39
Table 4.12 Test Result of Convergent Validity.....	41
Table 4.13 Test Result of Discriminant Validity (Cross Loading).....	43
Table 4.14 Test Result of Discriminant Validity (Fornell Larcker).....	44
Table 4.15 Test Result of Average Variance Extracted (AVE).....	44
Table 4.16 Test Result of Composite Reliability and Cronbach's Alpha.....	45
Table 4.17 Test Result of R Square.....	46
Table 4.18 Test Result of Q Square.....	46
Table 4.19 Test Result of F Square.....	47
Table 4.20 Hypothesis Testing Results.....	48

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure 1.1 Visitors to Bali 2014 – 2018.....	2
Figure 1.2 Total Waste Per Day in Bali 2017 – 2018.....	4
Figure 1.3 Online Review of Kuta Beach.....	5
Figure 2.1 Research Framework.....	21
Figure 4.1 Algorithm PLS Result First Measurement.....	40
Figure 4.2 Algorithm PLS Result Final Measurement.....	41
Figure 4.3 Bootstrapping Test Result.....	49

