

ABSTRACT

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Study program: S1 Accounting

Title: *The Effect of Ownership institutional, Independen board od directors and Audit commite of Tax Avoidance*

The government expects the taxpayer to pay taxes according actual conditions, while companies pay taxes to a minimum by making tax management without violating the rule. Demand for companies doing tax management which must be supervised to make the establishment of corporate governance. This research aims to empirically examine the effect of the application of ownership institutional, independen commissioners, and audit committee of the tax avoidance. This research tax on manufacturing companies automotive sector, food and beverages, pharmaceuticals, chemicals and plastics sectors listed on the Stock Exchange from 2013 to 2015.

This study uses agency theory, where there are conflicts of interest between the two parties that want to prosper himself. The Problem of agency that trigger aggressive behavior avoidance. This Research data was annual report. Variabel used is proprietary institutional, audit committee, independent commissioners, commissioners and the size of the company as an independent variable and tax avoidance as a variable dependen. Sampel of this research is 13 companies manufaktur. The sampling technique used census sampling. Test data using multiple regression.

Analysis Partial test results show institutional ownership significantly influence tax avoidance. While independen board of directors and commite audit is not enough evidence significantly affect of the company's tax avoidance .

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Keywords: ownership institutional, independen commissioners, audi commite ,tax avoidance

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Judul : Pengaruh Kepemilikan Institusional,Komisaris Independen dan Komite Audit terhadap *Tax Avoidance*

Pemerintah mengharapkan wajib pajak membayar pajak sesuai kondisi yang sebenarnya, sedangkan perusahaan membayar pajak seminimal mungkin dengan melakukan manajemen pajak tanpa melanggar peraturan. Tuntutan bagi perusahaan melakukan manajemen pajak yang harus diawasi menjadikan dibentuknya *corporate governance*. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji secara empiris pengaruh penerapan *Kepemilikan Institusional dewan komisaris independen dan komite audit* terhadap *tax avoidance*. Penelitian ini dilakukan pada perusahaan manufaktur sektor otomotif, makanan dan minuman, farmasi, kimia dan sektor plastik yang terdaftar di BEI periode 2013-2015.

Penelitian ini menggunakan teori keagenan, dimana terdapat konflik kepentingan antara kedua pihak yang ingin mensejahterakan dirinya sendiri. Masalah keagenan ini yang memicu timbulnya perilaku *aggressive tax avoidance*. Data penelitian ini adalah annual report. Variabel yang digunakan adalah kepemilikan institusional, komisaris independen, dewan komisaris dan komite audit sebagai variabel independen *serta tax avoidance* sebagai variabel dependen. Sampel penelitian ini 13 perusahaan manufaktur. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan sampling *sensus*. Pengujian data menggunakan analisis regresi berganda.

Hasil pengujian secara parsial menunjukkan kepemilikan institusional, komisaris independen dan berpengaruh signifikan terhadap *Tax Avoidance*. Sedangkan komite audit tidak berpengaruh terhadap *tax avoidance*.

Kata Kunci : *kepemilikan institusional, komisaris independen, komite audit, tax avoidance*

