

## DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRACT .....	i
ABSTRAK .....	ii
PENGESAHAN .....	iii
PERNYATAAN .....	iv
KATA PENGANTAR .....	v
DAFTAR ISI	
DAFTAR TABEL	
DAFTAR GAMBAR	
DAFTAR GRAFIK	
DAFTAR SINGKATAN	
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN	
<b>BAB I. PENDAHULUAN .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Latar Belakang Penelitian.....	1
1.2 Perumusan Masalah.....	4
1.3 Maksud dan Tujuan Penelitian.....	5
1.4 Manfaat/Signifikansi Penelitian.....	5
1.5 Pembatasan Masalah.....	6
<b>BAB II. KAJIAN PUSTAKA, KERANGKA PEMIKIRAN .....</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Kajian Pustaka .....	7
2.1.1 Pengertian dan Sifat Kualitas .....	9
2.1.2 Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kualitas Dari Suatu Produk	12
2.1.2.1 Rancangan (Desain) .....	12
2.1.2.2 Peralatan .....	13
2.1.2.3 Material/Bahan Baku da Formula .....	13

2.1.2.4 Unjuk Kerja (Performance) .....	13
2.1.3 Kategori Hasil Produk Saniter .....	16
2.1.3.1 Produk Bagus ( <i>Yield</i> ) .....	16
2.1.3.2 Produk <i>Repair</i> .....	17
2.1.3.3 Produk <i>Loss</i> .....	17
2.1.4 Jenis Cacat ( <i>Defect</i> ) .....	17
2.1.4.1 Jenis Cacat Produk Kategori <i>Loss</i> .....	18
2.1.4.2 Jenis Cacat Produk Kategori <i>Refire</i> .....	19
2.1.4.3 Jenis Cacat <i>Green Body</i> Kategori <i>Repair</i> .....	20
2.1.5 Pemeriksaan Cacat .....	21
2.1.6 Produk .....	21
2.1.7 Proses Produksi .....	23
2.1.7.1 Proses Pembentukan ( <i>Casting</i> ) .....	24
2.1.7.2 Pengeringan ( <i>Drying</i> ) .....	24
2.1.7.3 <i>White Inspection and Finishing</i> (WIF).....	25
2.1.7.4 <i>Spraying</i> (Pewarnaan).....	26
2.1.7.5 Pembakaran ( <i>Firing</i> ).....	26
2.1.7.6 <i>Gloss Inspection</i> (GIP) and <i>Test</i> .....	27
2.1.8 Six Sigma .....	27
2.1.8.1 Sejarah Six Sigma .....	27
2.1.8.2 Pengertian Six Sigma .....	29
2.1.9 Kiat Untuk Bertahan Dalam Kompetisi .....	32
2.1.10 Fondasi Six Sigma: DMAIC, Black Belt dan Tim Pelaksana ...	35
2.1.11 Langkah-Langkah Analisa Permasalahan Metode Six Sigma ..	40
2.1.11.1 <i>The Funneling Effect</i> (Efek Corong) .....	41
2.1.11.2 Proses <i>Flow Diagram</i> .....	41
2.1.11.3 <i>C&amp;E Diagram</i> ( <i>Cause and Effect Diagram</i> ) .....	43
2.1.11.4 <i>Process Mapping</i> (Proses Pemetaan) atau Diagram IPO ( <i>Input Proses Output</i> ) .....	45
2.1.11.5 <i>C&amp;E Matrix</i> ( <i>Cause and Effect Matrix</i> ) .....	49
2.1.11.6 <i>Failure Mode Effect analysis</i> (FMEA) .....	50

2.1.11.6.1 Jenis atau Tipe FMEA .....	51
2.1.11.6.2 Peran FMEA Dalam Proses .....	51
2.1.11.6.3 Tujuan FMEA .....	52
2.1.12 Pengenalan Minitab .....	57
2.1.13 Fokus Six Sigma adalah Mengurangi Variasi .....	58
2.1.14 Manfaat Meningkatkan Kualitas pada Produk <i>Green Body</i> .....	59
2.1.15 Manfaat Mikro dan Makro Meningkatnya Kualitas <i>Green Body</i>	60
2.2 Kerangka Pemikiran .....	61
 <b>BAB III. METODOLOGI PENELITIAN</b> .....	62
3.1 Tempat dan Waktu Penelitian .....	62
3.2 Metode dan Langkah-Langkah Penelitian .....	62
3.2.1 Studi Kasus/Masalah .....	63
3.2.2 Identifikasi Masalah .....	63
3.3 Variabel Penelitian .....	67
3.4 Pembentukan Project Tim .....	68
3.5 Pengumpulan Data .....	68
3.5.1 Data Primer .....	69
3.5.2 Data Sekunder .....	69
3.6 Flow Chart.....	70
3.7 Penjelasan Setiap Langkah Dalam <i>Flow Chart</i> .....	71
3.7.1 Menentukan <i>Baseline</i> dan Target .....	71
3.7.2 Membuat <i>Step Zero</i> ( <i>Step 0</i> ) .....	71
3.7.3 Pengujian Instrumen .....	72
3.7.3.1 <i>Measurement Phase</i> (phase pengukuran) .....	72
3.7.3.1.1 Pembuatan <i>Flow Chart</i> .....	73
3.7.3.1.2 Pembuatan <i>Process Mapping</i> .....	73
3.7.3.1.3 Analisa <i>Causes and Effect</i> .....	73
3.7.3.1.4 Uji Validitas GR&R .....	74
3.7.3.2. <i>Analyze Phase</i> .....	74
3.7.3.2.1. <i>Correlation Defects-Yield</i> .....	74

3.7.3.2.2 High Defective and High Volume Models Focus	75
3.7.3.2.3 Defects Rate Kiln .....	75
3.7.3.2.4 FMEA Summary .....	75
3.7.3.3 Improvement Phase(Tahap Perbaikan) .....	76
3.7.3.3.1 Multi-Vari Studies on Major Defects .....	76
3.7.3.3.2 Improved Mold Condition or Modification Mold	77
3.7.3.3.3 Improve Caster Performance.....	77
3.7.3.3.4 Data Mining DOE on Effects of Slip Property...	77
3.7.3.3.5 Defects Monitoring and Daily Feedback.....	78
3.7.3.3.6 Casting Procedure Follow up.....	78
3.7.3.4 Control Phase.....	79
3.7.3.4.1 Control Plan.....	79
3.7.3.4.2 Defects Tracing and Feedback Daily Control..	79
3.7.3.4.3 Slip SPC and Control Sheet.....	80
3.7.3.4.4 Casting Procedure Follow-up.....	80
3.7.3.4.5 Mold Status Record.....	80
3.7.3.4.6 Casting Procedure Follow-up.....	81
3.7.3.5 Results Summary.....	81
3.7.3.5.1 Process Stability.....	81
3.7.3.5.2 Early Saving Calculations.....	82
3.7.4 Uji Normalitas.....	82
3.7.5 Pengolahan data dan Pembahasan.....	82
3.7.6 Kesimpulan dan Saran.....	82
<b>BAB IV. PENGOLAHAN DATA DAN PEMBAHASAN .....</b>	<b>83</b>
4.1 Gambaran Umum Perusahaan (Obyek Penelitian).....	83
4.1.1 Sejarah Singkat Perusahaan.....	83
4.1.2 Lokasi dan Tata Letak Pabrik.....	84
4.1.3 Bahan Baku Utama .....	84
4.1.3.1 Bahan Baku Slip.....	84

4.1.3.2 Bahan Baku <i>Glaze</i> .....	85
4.1.3.3 Bahan Baku <i>Mold</i> .....	85
4.1.4 Bahan Penunjang.....	85
4.1.5 Bahan <i>Repair</i> .....	86
4.1.6 Produk.....	86
4.1.7 Organisasi dan Ketenagakerjaan.....	87
4.2 Penerapan DMAIC dalam Menyelesaikan Masalah Kualitas Produk Keramik Seniter Model ORB di PT.X.....	87
4.2.1 <i>Team Acknowledgement / Project Team</i> .....	87
4.2.2 Executive Summary.....	89
4.2.2.1 <i>Problem Description-Progress Summary</i> .....	89
4.2.2.1.1 <i>Baseline Statistic</i> .....	89
4.2.2.1.2 <i>Project Target</i> .....	89
4.2.2.1.3 <i>Step Zero (Langkah Awal)</i> .....	89
4.2.2.2 <i>Solution Approach</i> .....	91
4.2.2.3 <i>Summary of Six Sigma Tools</i> .....	92
4.2.2.3.1 <i>Measurement Phase</i> .....	92
4.2.2.3.2 <i>Analysis Phase</i> .....	92
4.2.2.3.3 <i>Improvement Phase</i> .....	92
4.2.2.3.4 <i>Control Phase</i> .....	93
4.2.2.4 <i>Project Results</i> .....	93
4.3 <i>Measurement Phase</i> .....	102
4.3.1 <i>Process Flow Chart</i> .....	102
4.3.2 <i>Process Mapping Summary</i> .....	103
4.3.3 <i>Cause &amp; Effects Matrix Summary</i> .....	104
4.3.4 <i>Measurement Study (GR&amp;R)</i> .....	106
4.4 <i>Analysis Phase</i> .....	108
4.4.1 <i>Defects-Yield Correlation</i> .....	109
4.4.2 <i>High Defective and High Volume Models Focus</i> .....	114
4.4.3 <i>Defect Rate by Kiln</i> .....	115
4.4.4 <i>FMEA Summary</i> .....	116

4.5 Improvement Phase.....	118
4.5.1 Multi-Vary Studies on Major Defects.....	118
4.5.2 Modification Improve Mold Condition .....	128
4.5.3 Improve Caster Performance/Allocation.....	139
4.5.4 Data Mining DOE on Effect of Slip Property.....	142
4.5.5 Defects Monitoring and Daily Feedback.....	148
4.5.6 Casting Procedures Follow-up.....	148
4.6 Control Phase.....	149
4.6.1 Control Plan.....	149
4.6.2 Defect Tracing and Daily Feedback .....	151
4.6.3 Slip SPC and Control Sheet.....	153
4.6.4 Casting Procedure and Follow up.....	155
4.6.5 Mold Status Record.....	156
4.7 Result Summary.....	157
4.7.1 Stability Process FFA% (First Fire A Grade).....	157
4.7.2 Stability Process FFA% (First Fire Loss).....	158
4.7.3 Stability Process Total FFA% (First Fire Yield).....	159
 BAB V. KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN .....	161
5.1 Kesimpulan .....	161
5.2 Saran.....	163
5.2.1 Saran Bagi Bagian Produksi .....	163
5.2.2 Saran Bagi Penelitian Selanjutnya .....	164
 DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....	166
LAMPIRAN .....	167
RIWAYAT HIDUP .....	184