

DAFTAR GAMBAR

No. Gambar	Halaman
1.1 Pemuaian pipa pada penumpu	1
2.1 Pipa seamless	4
2.2 ERW	5
2.3 <i>Spiral welded</i>	5
2.4 <i>Fittings</i>	6
2.5 <i>Flange</i>	6
2.6 <i>Valve</i>	7
2.7 Diagram Tegangan Regangan	8
2.8 <i>Axial force</i>	11
2.9 <i>Internal pressure</i>	12
2.10 <i>Bending stress</i>	13
2.11 <i>Hoop stress</i>	14
2.12 <i>Radial stress</i>	15
2.13 <i>Critical line</i> pada static equipment	19
2.14 <i>Critical line</i> pada rotating equipment	20
2.15 <i>Support span</i>	24
3.1 Diagram alir proses	26
4.1 Diagram Benda Bebas Terdistribusi 10"	33
4.2 Diagram Benda Bebas Terdistribusi 4"	43
4.3 Grafik perbandingan analisis pipa 10"	49
4.4 Grafik perbandingan analisis pipa 4"	50
4.5 Grafik <i>axial, bending</i> dan <i>circumferential stress</i> pipa 10"	52
4.6 Grafik <i>sustained load</i> pipa 10"	53
4.7 Grafik <i>thermal expansion load</i> pipa 10"	54
4.8 Grafik <i>occasional load</i> pipa 10"	55
4.9 Grafik <i>axial, bending</i> dan <i>circumferential stress</i> pipa 4"	56
4.10 Grafik <i>sustained load</i> pipa 4"	57
4.11 Grafik <i>thermal expansion load</i> pipa 4"	58
4.12 Grafik <i>occasional load</i> pipa 4"	59